## AEN 3105 FARM POWER

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### COURSE TYPE: CORE (BSC. AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING)

#### 1. COURSE DESCRIPTION

Course Credits (CU): 3 CU i.e. 45 Contact Hours per semester

Course Duration: 15 weeks (45 hours) i.e. 30 LH, 30 PH

#### COURSE DESCRIPTION

Sources of farm power and their characteristics. Definition of agricultural mechanization and its importance in agricultural production. Internal combustion engine: systems of fuel, ignition, lubrication, cooling. Speed governing and power transmission. Tractor hydraulic systems and controls, weight transfer and mechanics of tractor chassis. Care and maintenance trouble-shooting for diesel and petrol engines. Environmental considerationsduring power units operations.

### 2. COURSE OBJECTIVES

The overall objective of this course is to introduce students to sources and utilisation of farm power units for agricultural field operations. From this course, students will acquire:

- Fundamental understanding of the principles of farm power units.
- · Knowledge and skills to operate, service and maintain various farm power units.

The specific objectives:

- i) To provide students with a general overview of fuel energy conversion into mechanical energy in various power units.
- ii) To provide students with knowledge of how power is transmitted from the power unit to the point of use.
- iii) To equip students with competences of operating and maintaining various power units.

### 3. RECOMMENDED REFERENCES FOR READING

- 1. Carroll E. Goering. 1992. Engine and tractor power. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. ASAE. St. Joseph, Michigan, USA.
- 2. Kaul, R.N. and C.O.Egbo. Introduction to Agricultural Mechanization. McMillan Publishers Ltd. London, UK.
- 3. Donnell Hunt. 2001. Farm power and machinery management. IowaState Press.
- 4. Internet

### 4. COURSE CONTENT, METHODS OF INSTRUCTION, TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT REQUIRED

TOPIC	CONTENT	METHOD OF INSTRUCTION / Time allocated	TOOLS / EQUIPMENT NEEDED
1.Introduction	<ul> <li>Sources of farm power and their characteristics</li> <li>Definition of agricultural mechanization and its importance in agricultural production</li> </ul>	Interactive lectures (3 hrs) Practical (6 hrs)	Chalk / BB or LCD projector & laptop/draft animals & ergonomics

			equipment
2. Internal combustion (IC) engine	<ul> <li>Thermodynamics of IC engines</li> <li>Practical engine cycle and timing</li> <li>Power efficiencies</li> <li>Engine balancing</li> </ul>	Interactive lectures (6 hrs) Practical (6 hrs)	Chalk / BB or LCD projector & laptop/IC engine model
3. IC engine accessorysystems	<ul> <li>Fuel systems including turbochargers, governor and performance of governed engines</li> <li>Ignition system</li> <li>Engine cooling systems</li> <li>Engine lubrication system</li> </ul>	Interactive lectures (6 hrs) Practical ( 6 hrs)	Chalk / BB or LCD projector & laptop/ IC engine model & farm tractor
4. Power transmission systems	<ul> <li>Power train</li> <li>Power shift transmissions</li> <li>Hydrostatic transmissions</li> </ul>	Interactive lectures (6 hrs) Practical ( 6 hrs)	Chalk / BB or LCD projector & laptop/ transmission model/tractor
5. Farm tractor hydraulic system	<ul> <li>JIC symbols</li> <li>Open-centre hydraulic system</li> <li>Pressure-compensatedhydraulic system</li> <li>Pressure-flow-compensatedhydraulic system</li> </ul>	Interactive lectures (4 hrs) Practical ( 6 hrs)	Chalk / BB or LCD projector & laptop /hydraulic model /tractor
6. Mechanics of tractor chassis and weight transfer	<ul> <li>Definition of mechanics of tractor chassis</li> <li>Centre of gravity; its longitudinal and vertical location</li> <li>Weight transfer and instability</li> </ul>	Interactive lectures (3 hrs)	Chalk / BB or LCD projector & laptop
7. Environmental issues when using farm power units	<ul> <li>Disposal of used lubricants</li> <li>Noise pollution</li> <li>Effect of engine exhaust gases to the atmosphere</li> <li>Soil compaction</li> </ul>	Interactive lectures (2 hr)	Chalk / BB or LCD projector & laptop

# 5. OVERALL COURSE EVALUATION

Continuous Assessment Test	25%
Practical and assignments	15%
Final examination	60%